

# Performance of grid-connected PV

PVGIS-5 estimates of solar electricity generation:

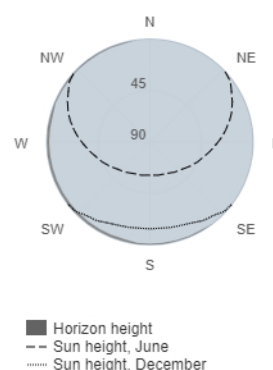
## Provided inputs:

Latitude/Longitude: 52.408, 16.930  
Horizon: Calculated  
Database used: PVGIS-CMSAF  
PV technology: Crystalline silicon  
PV installed: 9.86 kWp  
System loss: 14 %

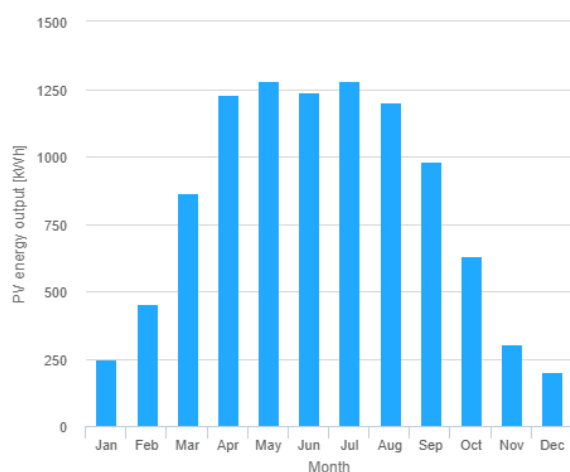
## Simulation outputs

Slope angle: 35 °  
Azimuth angle: 0 °  
Yearly PV energy production: 9910 kWh  
Yearly in-plane irradiation: 1290 kWh/m<sup>2</sup>  
Year to year variability: 517.00 %  
Changes in output due to:  
Angle of incidence: -3.1 %  
Spectral effects: 1.8 %  
Temperature and low irradiance: -8.2 %  
Total loss: -22.2 %

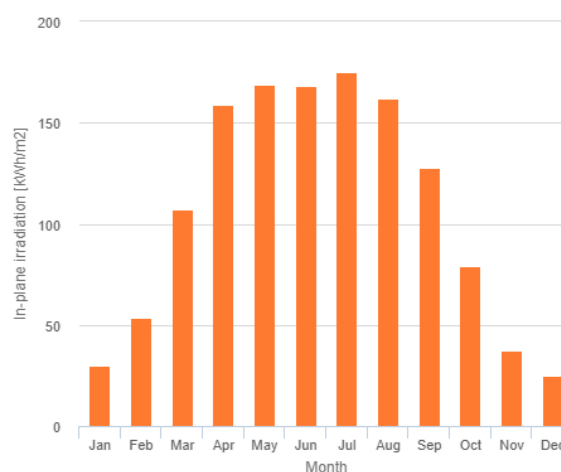
## Outline of horizon at chosen location:



## Monthly energy output from fix-angle PV system:



## Monthly in-plane irradiation for fixed-angle:



## Monthly PV energy and solar irradiation

Month	Em	Hm	SDm
January	247	29.7	36.5
February	454	53.8	137
March	865	107	155
April	1230	159	178
May	1280	169	174
June	1240	168	102
July	1280	175	134
August	1200	162	118
September	980	128	123
October	630	79.1	136
November	304	37.6	99.7
December	202	25	46.1

Em: Average monthly electricity production from the given system [kWh].

Hm: Average monthly sum of global irradiation per square meter received by the modules of the given system [kWh/m<sup>2</sup>].

SDm: Standard deviation of the monthly electricity production due to year-to-year variation [kWh].