

Performance of grid-connected PV

PVGIS-5 estimates of solar electricity generation:

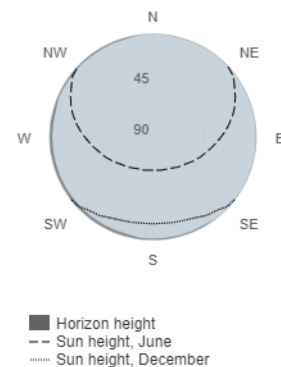
Provided inputs:

Latitude/Longitude: 52.408, 16.930
Horizon: Calculated
Database used: PVGIS-CMSAF
PV technology: Crystalline silicon
PV installed: 7.14 kWp
System loss: 14 %

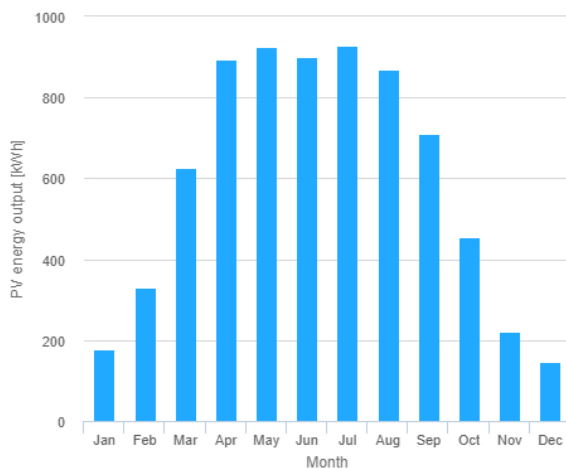
Simulation outputs

Slope angle: 35 °
Azimuth angle: 0 °
Yearly PV energy production: 7180 kWh
Yearly in-plane irradiation: 1290 kWh/m²
Year to year variability: 374.00 %
Changes in output due to:
Angle of incidence: -3.1 %
Spectral effects: 1.8 %
Temperature and low irradiance: -8.2 %
Total loss: -22.2 %

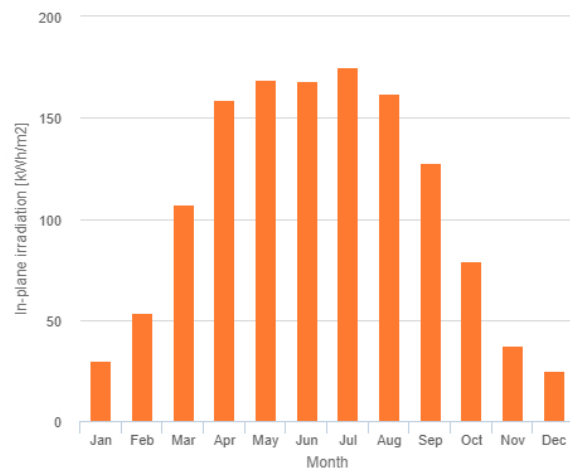
Outline of horizon at chosen location:



Monthly energy output from fix-angle PV system:



Monthly in-plane irradiation for fixed-angle:



Monthly PV energy and solar irradiation

Month	Em	Hm	SDm
January	179	29.7	26.4
February	329	53.8	98.9
March	626	107	112
April	894	159	129
May	925	169	126
June	901	168	73.7
July	927	175	97.3
August	868	162	85.2
September	709	128	88.8
October	456	79.1	98.6
November	220	37.6	72.2
December	146	25	33.4

Em: Average monthly electricity production from the given system [kWh].

Hm: Average monthly sum of global irradiation per square meter received by the modules of the given system [kWh/m²].

SDm: Standard deviation of the monthly electricity production due to year-to-year variation [kWh].