

Performance of grid-connected PV

PVGIS-5 estimates of solar electricity generation:

Provided inputs:

Latitude/Longitude: 52.408, 16.930
Horizon: Calculated
Database used: PVGIS-CMSAF
PV technology: Crystalline silicon
PV installed: 6.8 kWp
System loss: 14 %

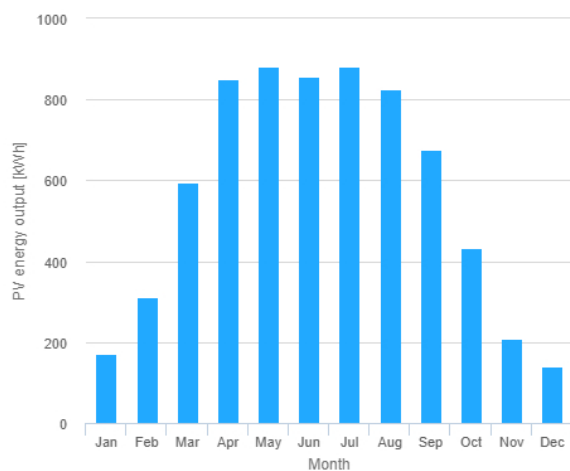
Simulation outputs

Slope angle: 35 °
Azimuth angle: 0 °
Yearly PV energy production: 6840 kWh
Yearly in-plane irradiation: 1290 kWh/m²
Year to year variability: 357.00 %
Changes in output due to:
Angle of incidence: -3.1 %
Spectral effects: 1.8 %
Temperature and low irradiance: -8.2 %
Total loss: -22.2 %

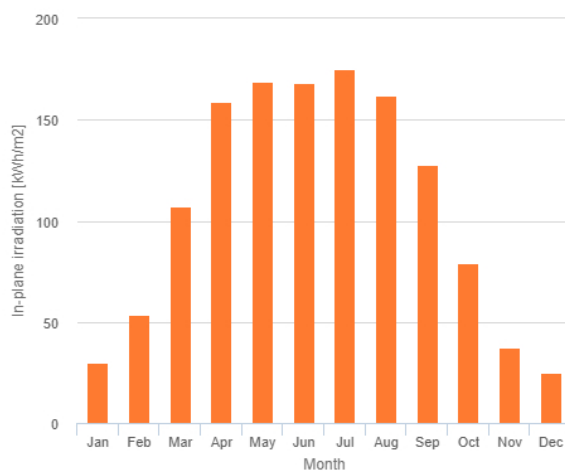
Outline of horizon at chosen location:



Monthly energy output from fix-angle PV system:



Monthly in-plane irradiation for fixed-angle:



Monthly PV energy and solar irradiation

Month	Em	Hm	SDm
January	170	29.7	25.2
February	313	53.8	94.2
March	596	107	107
April	851	159	123
May	881	169	120
June	858	168	70.2
July	882	175	92.6
August	827	162	81.1
September	676	128	84.6
October	434	79.1	93.9
November	209	37.6	68.7
December	139	25	31.8

Em: Average monthly electricity production from the given system [kWh].

Hm: Average monthly sum of global irradiation per square meter received by the modules of the given system [kWh/m²].

SDm: Standard deviation of the monthly electricity production due to year-to-year variation [kWh].